

LABOUR/LE TRAVAIL

56

REVUE D'ÉTUDES
OUVRIÈRES
CANADIENNES

JOURNAL OF
CANADIAN LABOUR
STUDIES



FALL

2005

AUTOMNE

ISSN 0700-3862

Copyright © 2005 by the Canadian Committee on Labour History. All rights reserved. No part of this work covered by the copyrights hereon may be reproduced or used in any form or by any means — graphic, electronic, or mechanical — without the prior written permission of the publisher. Any request for photocopying, recording, taping, or information storage and retrieval systems of any part of this book shall be directed in writing to the Canadian Reprography Collective, 379 Adelaide Street West, Suite M1, Toronto, Ontario M5V 1S5.

Tous droits réservés, © “le Comité canadien sur l’histoire du travail,” 2005. Aucune partie de cet ouvrage, assujettie à ces droits, ne peut être reproduite sous quelque forme que ce soit sans l’autorisation préalable, par écrit, du Comité. Pour toute demande de photocopie, d’enregistrement ou d’inscription dans un système informatisé, de n’importe quelle partie de cet ouvrage, vous adresser à «Canadian Reprography Collective» 379 Adelaide Street West, Suite M1, Toronto, Ontario M5V 1S5.

Published with the assistance of the Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada. / Publié grâce à une subvention du Conseil de recherches en sciences humaines du Canada.

The Canadian Committee on Labour History and the editor gratefully acknowledge the generous support of the Faculty of Arts Publications, Memorial University of Newfoundland and Paul Lau of the Ontario Public Service Employees Union for translations. / Le Comité canadien sur l’histoire du travail et l’éditeur remercient chaleureusement de la Faculté des Arts Publications de la Memorial University de Terre-Neuve de sa généreuse contribution et Paul Lau du Syndicat des employé-e-s de la fonction publique de l’Ontario de sa traduction.

Cover Illustrations: *Workers Monthly*. Inside title page: Alex Bittelman, *The Communist Party in Action*, Workers Library Publishers, 1932.

We acknowledge the financial assistance of the Government of Canada, through the Publications Assistance Program (PAP), toward our mailing costs. Publications Mail Registration No. 08187

Typeset / Impression: Printed and Bound in Canada /
Labour/Le Travail Imprimé et relié au Canada



Legal Deposit / Dépôt légal: Bibliothèque nationale du Québec;
National Library of Canada / Bibliothèque nationale du Canada

Articles are abstracted and indexed / les articles sont répertoriés dans:

America: History and Life; Alternative Press Index; Arts and Humanities Citation Index™; Canadian Index; Canadian Periodical Index; Current Contents / Arts and Humanities; Historical Abstracts; Human Resources Abstracts; International Bibliography of the Social Sciences; Left Index; PAIS International; Sage Public Administration Abstracts; Sociological Abstracts; Social Planning / Policy & Development Abstracts; Social Services Abstracts; The Universal Index; Work Related Abstracts.

Member/Membre: *Association of Canadian Publishers; Atlantic Publishers’ Association; Canadian Association of Labour Media / Association Canadienne de la presse syndicale; Canadian Association of Learned Journals; Canadian Labour Education and Research Association; Canadian Magazine Publishers Association; Conference of Historical Journals; Council of Editors of Learned Journals; International Association of Labour History Institutions; Internationale Tagung der Historiker der Arbeiterbewegung.*

LABOUR / LE TRAVAIL

56

Contributors / Collaborateurs / 7

ARTICLES

John Manley

Moscow Rules? 'Red' Unionism and 'Class Against Class' in Britain,
Canada, and the United States, 1928-1935 / 9

Joan Sangster

Robitnytsia, Ukrainian Communists, and the 'Porcupinism' Debate:
Reassessing Ethnicity, Gender, and Class in Early Canadian Communism,
1922-1930 / 51

Bryan D. Palmer

Maurice Spector, James P. Cannon, and the Origins of Canadian Trotskyism / 91

Gerald Tulchinsky

Family Quarrel: Joe Salsberg, the 'Jewish' Question, and Canadian
Communism / 149

PRESENTATION / PRÉSENTATION

Herbert Pimlott

From "Old Left" to "New Labour"? Eric Hobsbawm and the Rhetoric
of "Realistic Marxism" / 175

NOTE AND DOCUMENT

Kirk Niergarth

'Fight for Life': Dave Kashtan's Memories of Depression-Era Communist
Youth Work / 199

REVIEW ESSAYS / NOTES CRITIQUES

Todd McCallum

The Tramp Is Back / 237

John Hendrix Hinshaw

Race and Politics in Histories of the 20th-Century US Working Class / 251

Abigail B. Bakan

Imperialism and its Discontents / 269

Geoffrey Wood

Imperialism and Disorder: The Global Ambitions and Internal Decay
of the United States / 283

REVIEWS / COMPTES RENDUS / 293

BOOK NOTES / RÉFÉRENCES BIBLIOGRAPHIQUES / 367

NOTEBOOK / CARNET / 371

BIBLIOGRAPHY / BIBLIOGRAPHIE / 377

MINUTES / PROCÈS-VERBAL / 391

ABSTRACTS / RÉSUMÉS / 397

REVIEWS/COMPTES RENDUS

- Georges Campeau, *From UI to EI: Waging War on the Welfare State* by Alvin Finkel / 293
- Karen R. Grant, Carol Amaratunga, Pat Armstrong, Madeline Boscoe, Ann Pederson, and Kay Willson, eds., *Caring For/Caring About: Women, Home Care and Unpaid Caregiving* by Laurel Whitney / 295
- Nancy Christie and Michael Gauvreau, eds., *Mapping the Margins: The Family and Social Discipline in Canada, 1700-1975* by Robert Rutherford / 297
- Kathy L. Brock and Keith G. Banting, eds., *The Nonprofit Sector in Interesting Times: Case Studies in a Changing Sector* by John Shields / 302
- Janis Sarra, ed., *Corporate Governance in Global Capital Markets* by Jim Stanford / 304
- Alan Gordon, *Making Public Pasts: The Contested Terrain of Montreal's Public Memories, 1891-1930* by Robert Cupido / 307
- Patricia E. Roy, *The Oriental Question: Consolidating a White Man's Province, 1914-1941* by Timothy J. Stanley / 310
- Jim Mochoruk, *Formidable Heritage: Manitoba's North and the Cost of Development 1870 to 1930* by William R. Morrison / 313
- Jamie Brownlee, *Ruling Canada: Corporate Cohesion and Democracy* by Jerome Klassen / 315
- R. Scott Sheffield, *The Red Man's on the Warpath: The Image of the "Indian" and the Second World War* by James M. Pitsula / 319
- Aaron A. Fox, *Real Country: Music and Language in Working-Class Culture* by Geoff Mann / 321
- Kathy M. Newman, *Radio Active: Advertising and Consumer Activism, 1935-1947* by Len Kuffert / 323
- Janet Golden, *Message in a Bottle: The Making of Fetal Alcohol Syndrome* by Alvin Finkel / 325
- Daniel E. Bender, *Sweated Work, Weak Bodies: Anti-Sweatshop Campaigns and Languages of Labor* by John Holmes / 328
- Vincent J. Roscigno and William F. Danaher, *The Voice of Southern Labor: Radio, Music, and Textile Strikes, 1929-1934* by Robert H. Zieger / 332
- Paul Buhle, *From the Lower East Side to Hollywood: Jews in American Popular Culture* by Ester Reiter / 334
- Daniel Wilkinson, *Silence on the Mountain: Stories of Terror, Betrayal and Forgetting in Guatemala* by Cindy Forster / 336

- Douglas Hay and Paul Craven, eds., *Masters, Servants, and Magistrates in Britain and the Empire, 1562-1955* by David Bright / 342
- James Epstein, *In Practice: Studies in the Language and Culture of Popular Politics in Modern Britain* by Steven Fielding / 344
- Regina Wecker, Brigitte Studer, and Gaby Sutter, eds., *Die "Schutzbedürftige Frau": Zur Konstruktion von Geschlecht durch Mutterschaftsversicherung, Nachtarbeitsverbot und Sonderschutzgesetzgebung* by Rosemarie Schade / 346
- Sabine Hering and Berteke Waaldijk, eds., *History of Social Work in Europe 1900-1960: Female Pioneers and their Influence on the Development of International Social Organizations* by Rosemarie Schade / 348
- Deborah Foster and Peter Scott, eds., *Trade Unions in Europe: Meeting the Challenge* by Virginia Doellgast / 349
- Ola Bergström and Donald Storrie, eds., *Contingent Employment in Europe and the United States* by John Shields / 351
- Russell Muirhead, *Just Work* by John Calvert / 353
- Andrew Ross, *No Collar: The Humane Workplace and Its Hidden Costs* by Jason Russell / 355
- Stephen R. Barley and Gideon Kunda, *Gurus, Hired Guns, and Warm Bodies: Itinerant Experts in a Knowledge Economy* by Vincent Mosco / 357
- Michael Hardt and Antonio Negri, *Multitude: War and Democracy in the Age of Empire* by David Camfield / 359
- Peter Seixas, ed., *Theorizing Historical Consciousness* by David Frank / 361
- Peter Steven, *The No-Nonsense Guide to Global Media* by Shane Gunster / 363

CONTRIBUTORS / COLLABORATEURS

Abigail B. Bakan is Professor of Political Science at Queen's University, Kingston, Ontario. Her publications include: *Negotiating Citizenship: Migrant Women in Canada and the Global System* (with Daiva Stasiulis); *Critical Political Studies: Debates and Dialogues from the Left* (with Eleanor MacDonald); and *Employment Equity Policy in Canada: An Interprovincial Comparison* (with Audrey Kobayashi). She is also the editor of the journal, *Marxism: A Socialist Annual*.

John Hendrix Hinshaw is the author of *Steel and Steelworkers: Race and Class Struggle in 20th Century Pittsburgh*. He is currently working on the labour and business history of ISCOR, the Iron and Steel Corporation of South Africa, the largest steel firm in sub-Saharan Africa. He is an Associate Professor of History and American Studies at Lebanon Valley College.

Michael Lonardo is Social Sciences Librarian in the Queen Elizabeth II Library, Memorial University of Newfoundland.

John Manley teaches American and Canadian History at the University of Central Lancashire in Preston, England. He is currently working on a biography of Tim Buck and on Canadian workers during World War II.

Todd McCallum is an Assistant Professor in the History Department of Dalhousie University. He currently writes about homeless men and the relief industry in Vancouver during the early 1930s, and about the Canadian cultural front of that decade.

Kirk Niergarth is a doctoral candidate at the University of New Brunswick. His dissertation is a study of Canadian cultural radicalism in the 1930s and 1940s.

Bryan D. Palmer is the editor of *Labour/Le Travail* and Canada Research Chair, Canadian Studies Program, Trent University. He is the author of a number of books on working-class and social history, including the forthcoming University of Illinois title, *James P. Cannon and the Origins of the American Revolutionary Left, 1890-1928*.

Herbert Pimlott is an Assistant Professor, Department of Communication Studies, at Wilfrid Laurier University. His research interests include radical journalism, labour communications, socialist and working-class movements, and alternative media.

Joan Sangster teaches working-class and women's history at Trent University, where she is also Director of the Frost Centre for Canadian Studies and Native Studies. Her most recent book is *Girl Trouble: Female Delinquency in English Canada*, and she is currently researching a history of women and wage labour in post-World War II Canada.

Robert C.H. Sweeny, responsable des titres français de notre bibliographie, enseigne l'histoire québécoise à l'Université Memorial.

Gerald Tulchinsky is the author of *Taking Root: The Origins of the Canadian Jewish Community* (1992), *The River Barons: Montreal Businessmen and the Growth of Industry and Transportation, 1837-1853* (1977), and *Branching Out: The Transformation of the Canadian Jewish Community* (1998). He is working on a biography of Joe Salsberg.

Geoffrey Wood is Professor in the Management School, University of Sheffield and is Overseas Research Associate of the University of the Witwatersrand. He has served as Commissioned Researcher for the South African Truth and Reconciliation Commission. He has authored/co-authored/edited seven books, and over one hundred peer-reviewed journal articles.